## Amendments to the Claims:

This claim listing will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

## **Claim Listing:**

- 1. (Currently amended) A modified <u>CpG-containing</u> phosphorothioate oligonucleotide for inhibiting specific gene expression with reduced side effects, the modification consisting of a modified <u>wherein all CpG</u> dinucleotides <u>present in the oligonucleotide are modified</u>, wherein the oligonucleotide is complementary to a portion of a genomic region or gene for which inhibition of expression is desired, or to RNA transcribed from such a gene, and wherein the modified CpG [[is]] comprises a 2'-O-substituted CpG.
- 2. (canceled)
- 3. (Currently amended) A method for providing a CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide with reduced side effects of splenomegaly and depletion of platelets when administered to a mammal, comprising administering to the mammal an oligonucleotide comprising a modified wherein all CpG dinucleotides present in the oligonucleotide are modified, wherein the oligonucleotide is complementary to a portion of a genomic region or gene for which inhibition of expression is desired, or to RNA transcribed from such a gene, and wherein the modified CpG is selected from the group consisting of alkylphosphonate CpG, phosphotriester CpG, stereospecific phosphorothioate CpG, phosphoramidate CpG, inverted CpG and 2'-5' CpG.
- 4. (Currently amended) A method for providing a CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide with reduced side effects to an individual with a disease caused by aberrant gene expression, the method comprising administering to an individual having the disease an oligonucleotide eomprising a modified wherein all CpG dinucleotides present in the oligonucleotide are modified, wherein the oligonucleotide is complementary to a portion of a genomic region or gene that is aberrantly expressed, or to RNA transcribed from such a gene, and wherein the modified CpG is selected from the group consisting of alkylphosphonate CpG, phosphotriester CpG, stereospecific phosphorothioate CpG, phosphoramidate CpG, inverted CpG and 2'-5' CpG.

- 5. (Currently amended) A method for reducing side effects of a CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide administered to a mammal, comprising:
  - (a) providing a <u>modified</u> CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide wherein all the CpG dinucleotides present in the oligonucleotide are modified, and having a wherein the modified CpG modification is selected from the group consisting of alkylphosphonate CpG, inverted CpG, stereospecific phosphorothioate CpG, phosphotriester CpG, phosphoramidate CpG, and 2'-5' CpG; and
  - (b) administering the modified CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide to the mammal,

wherein administration of the modified CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide results in fewer side effects than the administration of an unmodified CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide.

## 6. - 15. (canceled)

- 16. (Currently amended) A method for providing a CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide with reduced side effects of splenomegaly and depletion of platelets when administered to a mammal, comprising administering to the mammal a modified an oligonucleotide wherein the modification consists of a modified wherein all CpG dinucleotides present in the oligonucleotide are modified, wherein the oligonucleotide is complementary to a portion of a genomic region or gene for which inhibition of expression is desired, or to RNA transcribed from such a gene, and wherein the modified CpG [[is]] comprises a 2'-O-substituted CpG.
- 17. (Currently amended) A method for providing CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide with reduced side effects to an individual with a disease caused by aberrant gene expression, the method comprising administering to an individual having the disease a modified an oligonucleotide wherein the modification consists of a modified wherein all CpG dinucleotides present in the oligonucleotide are modified, wherein the oligonucleotide is complementary to a portion of a genomic region or gene that is aberrantly expressed, or to RNA transcribed from such a gene, and wherein the modified CpG [[is]] comprises a 2'-O-substituted CpG.

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- 18. (Currently amended) A method for reducing side effects of a CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide administered to a mammal, comprising:
  - (a) providing a modified CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide wherein all the CpG dinucleotides present in the oligonucleotide are modified, and wherein the modification modified CpG consists of comprises a 2'-O-substituted CpG modification; and
  - (b) administering the modified CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide to the mammal,

wherein administration of the modified CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide results in fewer side effects than the administration of an unmodified CpG-containing phosphorothioate oligonucleotide.